**10.4 Crime and Punishment – Amendments 5, 6, 8**

The US Justice System

* Civil vs Criminal Law

Criminal Law and Types of Crime

* Misdemeanors & felonies

Criminal Justice Process:

* grand jury -> indictment -> arrest -> hearings/bail ->trial -> verdict -> sentencing

Rights of the Accused

* Habeas Corpus:
	+ Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004) & Rasul v. Bush (2004)
	+ Bourediene v. Bush (2008)
* Grand juries
* Self-incrimination:
	+ Escobedo v. Illinios (1964)
	+ Miranda v. Arizona (1966)
* Bail:
	+ 8th Amendement
* Bills of Attainder
* Ex Post Facto Laws
* Victims’ Rights

Guarantees of a Fair Trial

* Speedy and Public Trial:
	+ 6th Amendment
	+ Betts v. Brady (1942)
	+ Chandler v. Florida (1981)
* Trial by jury
* Right to an adequate defense
	+ Powell v. Alabama (1932)
	+ Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)
* 5th amendment: no double jeopardy

Punishment

* Excessive fines
* Cruel and unusual punishment
	+ Robinson v. California (1962)
* Capital punishment
	+ Furman v. Georgia (1972)
	+ Gregg v. Georgia (1976)