**10.4 Crime and Punishment – Amendments 5, 6, 8**

The US Justice System

* Civil vs Criminal Law

Criminal Law and Types of Crime

* Misdemeanors & felonies

Criminal Justice Process:

* grand jury -> indictment -> arrest -> hearings/bail ->trial -> verdict -> sentencing

Rights of the Accused

* Habeas Corpus:
  + Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004) & Rasul v. Bush (2004)
  + Bourediene v. Bush (2008)
* Grand juries
* Self-incrimination:
  + Escobedo v. Illinios (1964)
  + Miranda v. Arizona (1966)
* Bail:
  + 8th Amendement
* Bills of Attainder
* Ex Post Facto Laws
* Victims’ Rights

Guarantees of a Fair Trial

* Speedy and Public Trial:
  + 6th Amendment
  + Betts v. Brady (1942)
  + Chandler v. Florida (1981)
* Trial by jury
* Right to an adequate defense
  + Powell v. Alabama (1932)
  + Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)
* 5th amendment: no double jeopardy

Punishment

* Excessive fines
* Cruel and unusual punishment
  + Robinson v. California (1962)
* Capital punishment
  + Furman v. Georgia (1972)
  + Gregg v. Georgia (1976)