**Chapter 5 Study Guide**

**Congress: The Legislative Branch**

Article I

constituents

bicameral

House of Representatives

Senate

apportionment

17th Amendment

checks and balances

appropriation

power of the purse

advice and consent

impeachment

congressional oversight

expressed powers

implied powers

necessary and proper clause

inherent powers

powers denied to congress

indirect tax

direct tax

deficit

commerce clause

Gibbons v. Ogden (1824)

Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States (1964)

defense powers

loose constructionist

strict constructionist

McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)

non-legislative powers

subpoenas

25th amendment

12th amendment

writ of habeas corpus

bill of attainder

ex post facto law

formal qualifications – House

informal qualifications – House

reapportionment

redistricting

gerrymandering

Wesberry v Sanders 1964

Davis v. Bandemer 1986

Leadership in the House: floor leader, whips, party caucus

House Committees: House Rules Committee, standing committees, select committees, joint committees

formal qualifications – Senate

Informal qualifications – Senate

Senate leadership: president of the Senate, president pro tempore, senate majority leader

Senate committees: standing committees

senority rule

filibuster

cloture

How a Bill Becomes a Law

rider

joint resolution

concurrent resolutions

discharge petition

committee of the Whole

quorum

Rroll-call vote

conference committee

pocket veto