## The Judicial Branch Study Guide

## **KEY TERMS**

federal courts power trial court appellate jurisdiction. original jurisdiction concurrent jurisdiction.

litigants. indictment grand juries petit juries

district courts
U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces

territorial courts legislative courts Supreme Court an opinion.

constitutional courts

state courts due process. district courts.

United States Tax Courts.

U.S. Court of Federal Claims.

jury duty

Marbury v. Madison Plessy v. Ferguson

Brown v. Board of Education

Dred Scott v. Sandford

brief

precedent

writ of certiorari

amicus curiae.

stare decisis

 $per\ curiam\ opinion.$ 

voting bloc.

swing vote

power to confirm appointments

concurring opinion

dissenting opinion

Fourteenth Amendment

Miranda v. Arizona

number of Supreme Court justices

Solicitor General

Textbook Chapters 11 & 12